PLURALS – KO’PLIKLAR

 Agar ot *p+s, f+s, k+s* holatda tugasa, talaffuz s bo’ladi, qolgan hollarda z bo’ladi.

Ex: shops, cliffs, weeks …

2) agar ot *o, ch, sh, s, ss, x* harflari bilan tugasa, *-es* qo’shiladi.

Ex: church – churches, tomato – tomatoes, box – boxes…

Exception rule!

dynamos, kilos, kimonos, photos, sopranos, zoos, videos, kangaroos, pianos

3) agar ot *consonant + y* holatda tugasa, y tushib, urniga *–ies* qo’yiladi.

Ex: baby – babies, lady – ladies, secretary – secretaries

Agar *vowel + y* holda kelsa, -s qo’shiladi.

4) shunday 12 ta *–f, -fe* harflari bilan tugovchi so’zlar borki, ularni ko’plik shaklini yasashda –f, -fe tushib qolib, urniga *–ves* qo’shiladi.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Shelf – shelves | Life – lives |
| Calf – calves | Self – selves |
| Half – halves | Sheaf – sheaves |
| Knife – knives | Thief – thieves |
| Leaf – leaves | Wolf – wolves |
| Loaf - loaves | Wife - wives |

Yana 4 so’z borki ularga ham –s, ham –ves qo’shimchasini qo’shsa bo’ladi:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| scarf | scarfs | Scarves |
| wharf | wharfs | Wharves |
| dwarf | dwarfs | Dwarves |
| hoof | hoofs | hooves |

Foot – feet man - men

Tooth – teeth woman - women

Mouse – mice sheep - sheep

Child – children fish - fish

Ox – oxen deer – deer

Exception rule!

Fish – fishes bo’ladi agar gap baliqlarning soni emas turi haqida ketganda.

There are fish. Ko’p baliqlar bor.

There are fishes. Turli xil baliqlar bor.

Ba’zi otlarning birlik shakli yo’q, ular doimo ko’plikda keladi va o’zidan keyin ko’plikdagi fe’lni talab qiladi: Ex: police, clothes *Police are coming.*

Ikki qismdan tashkil topgan kiyim va jihozlar ham doim ko’plikda keladi:

Ex: *pants, scissors, socks, trousers, pyjamas, shoes…*

Qoidasi yo’q, hamisha ko’plikdagi so’zlar:

Ex: *arms, earnings, goods, wares, grounds, greens, pains, damages, outskirts, premises, quarters, surroundings, valuables, particulars, riches, savings, spirits, stairs…*

Ics bilan tugovchi va hamisha ko’plik hisoblanuvchi so’zlar:

Ex: *physics, mathematics, athletics, politics, ethics… His mathematics are weak.*

Exeption rule: lekin fanga doir gaplarda birlikda ishlashi mumkin:

Ex: *Mathematics is an exact subject.*

Ba’zi otlar ko’plik ko’rinishida bop’lsa ham, doim birlikda ishlatiladi. O’zidan keyin birlikdagi fe’lni talab qiladi. Ularning ko’plik shakli mavjud emas:

Ex: *news, shingles, mumps, rickets, billiards, bowls, darts, draughts, dominoes*

Chetdan kirib kelgan so’zlar bor va ularning ko’plik shakli o’sha til qoidasiga ko’ra bo’ladi:

Radius – radii

Crisis – crises

Erratum – errata

Terminus – termini

Cactus – cacti

Memorandum – memoranda

Phenomenon – phenomena

Oasis – oases

Bacterium – bacteria

Qisqartma so’zlarning ko’plik shaklini yasash:

VIP – very important person VIPs – very important people

MP – Member of Parliament MPs – Members of Parliament